

CORRECTION

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# Correction to: Stability of personality traits over a five-year period in Swedish patients with schizophrenia spectrum disorder and nonpsychotic individuals: a study using the Swedish universities scales of personality

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After publication of the original article [1], it was brought to our attention that some of the numbers in Table 3 were incorrectly reported due to data entry errors. The corrected Table 3 can be found below - modified values are marked with bold. We apologize for the inconvenience this may have caused.

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1. Fagerberg, et al. Stability of personality traits over a five-year period in Swedish patients with schizophrenia spectrum disorder and nonpsychotic individuals: a study using the Swedish universities scales of personality. BMC Psychiatry. 2018;18:54. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12888-018-1617-y>.

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**Table 3** Swedish universities Scales of Personality (SSP) raw scores (mean [standard deviation]) and 95% confidence interval (CI) of the difference between baseline and follow-up in patients with psychotic illness and non-psychotic controls

		N		Somatic Trait Anxiety		Psychic Trait Anxiety		Stress Susceptibility		
		Baseline	Follow-up	CI	Baseline	Follow-up	CI	Baseline	Follow-up	
ALL	Patient	36	<b>2.08 (0.48)</b>	<b>2.13 (0.53)</b>	-0.25 - 0.15	<b>2.45 (0.62)</b>	<b>2.36 (0.61)</b>	-0.09 - 0.27	<b>2.46 (0.55)</b>	<b>2.47 (0.53)</b>
	Control	76	<b>1.58 (0.46)</b>	<b>1.55 (0.45)</b>	-0.06 - 0.12	<b>1.66 (0.50)</b>	<b>1.48 (0.39)</b>	0.11-0.26	<b>1.87 (0.47)</b>	<b>1.82 (0.44)</b>
ALL	Men	75	<b>1.68 (0.48)</b>	<b>1.71 (0.56)</b>	-0.14 - 0.08	<b>1.92 (0.68)</b>	<b>1.79 (0.66)</b>	0.04-0.22	<b>2.06 (0.61)</b>	<b>2.02 (0.58)</b>
	Women	37	<b>1.85 (0.58)</b>	<b>1.78 (0.53)</b>	-0.08 - 0.21	<b>1.90 (0.60)</b>	<b>1.70 (0.55)</b>	0.07-0.34	<b>2.04 (0.46)</b>	<b>2.05 (0.53)</b>
PATIENT	Men	28	<b>2.05 (0.39)</b>	<b>2.19 (0.51)</b>	-0.39 - 0.09	<b>2.47 (0.60)</b>	<b>2.43 (0.52)</b>	-0.17 - 0.24	<b>2.48 (0.60)</b>	<b>2.52 (0.46)</b>
	Women	8	<b>2.21 (0.71)</b>	<b>1.93 (0.57)</b>	0.02-0.55	<b>2.38 (0.71)</b>	<b>2.09 (0.84)</b>	-0.17 - 0.74	<b>2.36 (0.38)</b>	<b>2.30 (0.76)</b>
CONTROL	Men	47	<b>1.47 (0.39)</b>	<b>1.43 (0.36)</b>	-0.06 - 0.14	<b>1.60 (0.49)</b>	<b>1.41 (0.37)</b>	0.10-0.28	<b>1.81 (0.47)</b>	<b>1.72 (0.41)</b>
	Women	29	<b>1.75 (0.51)</b>	<b>1.74 (0.52)</b>	-0.16 - 0.18	<b>1.77 (0.51)</b>	<b>1.59 (0.40)</b>	0.04-0.33	<b>1.96 (0.45)</b>	<b>1.98 (0.44)</b>
Lack of Assertiveness										
ALL			Follow-up		CI	Follow-up		CI	Adventure Seeking	
	Patient		<b>2.50 (0.64)</b>	<b>2.43 (0.62)</b>	-0.13 - 0.28	2.33 (0.52)	2.25 (0.51)	-0.07 - 0.23	2.50 (0.58)	2.38 (0.61)
ALL	Control		<b>1.91 (0.40)</b>	<b>1.87 (0.43)</b>	-0.04 - 0.11	2.30 (0.46)	2.19 (0.47)	0.02-0.20	2.53 (0.52)	2.39 (0.51)
	Men		<b>2.12 (0.58)</b>	<b>2.07 (0.61)</b>	-0.06 - 0.16	2.23 (0.47)	2.15 (0.47)	-0.01 - 0.17	2.57 (0.58)	2.42 (0.56)
ALL	Women		<b>2.06 (0.54)</b>	<b>2.02 (0.44)</b>	-0.07 - 0.15	2.48 (0.45)	2.34 (0.49)	0.01-0.28	2.42 (0.43)	2.33 (0.50)
	Men		<b>2.55 (0.59)</b>	<b>2.48 (0.63)</b>	-0.18 - 0.33	2.28 (0.51)	2.21 (0.52)	-0.12 - 0.24	2.52 (0.62)	2.34 (0.65)
PATIENT	Women		<b>2.34 (0.83)</b>	<b>2.27 (0.59)</b>	-0.21 - 0.35	2.52 (0.51)	2.38 (0.48)	-0.22 - 0.49	2.46 (0.39)	2.54 (0.46)
	Men		<b>1.86 (0.40)</b>	<b>1.83 (0.45)</b>	-0.06 - 0.13	2.19 (0.44)	2.11 (0.44)	-0.02 - 0.20	2.61 (0.55)	2.47 (0.51)
CONTROL	Men		<b>1.99 (0.41)</b>	<b>1.95 (0.37)</b>	-0.09 - 0.16	2.47 (0.44)	2.33 (0.50)	-0.00 - 0.30	2.41 (0.44)	2.27 (0.50)
	Women		Detachment		Follow-up		Social Desirability		Embitterment	
ALL			Baseline		CI	Baseline		CI	Follow-up	
	Patient		<b>2.33 (0.63)</b>	<b>2.31 (0.52)</b>	-0.14 - 0.17	2.77 (0.55)	2.83 (0.45)	-0.24 - 0.13	2.23 (0.50)	2.22 (0.55)
ALL	Control		<b>1.90 (0.43)</b>	<b>1.85 (0.43)</b>	-0.02 - 0.12	2.83 (0.37)	2.92 (0.35)	-0.15 - 0.03	1.60 (0.41)	1.47 (0.40)
	Men		<b>2.16 (0.54)</b>	<b>2.13 (0.49)</b>	-0.05 - 0.12	2.80 (0.43)	2.88 (0.39)	-0.16 - 0.00	1.82 (0.52)	1.72 (0.59)
ALL	Women		<b>1.78 (0.45)</b>	<b>1.74 (0.42)</b>	-0.09 - 0.18	2.82 (0.42)	2.90 (0.38)	-0.21 - 0.06	1.75 (0.56)	<b>1.69 (0.54)</b>
	Men		<b>2.41 (0.65)</b>	<b>2.39 (0.50)</b>	-0.14 - 0.20	2.82 (0.56)	2.80 (0.46)	-0.18 - 0.21	2.23 (0.44)	2.23 (0.57)
PATIENT	Women		<b>2.04 (0.52)</b>	<b>2.05 (0.53)</b>	-0.51 - 0.48	2.61 (0.42)	2.91 (0.44)	-0.87 - 0.26	2.23 (0.69)	2.17 (0.51)
	Men		<b>2.02 (0.41)</b>	<b>1.97 (0.42)</b>	-0.05 - 0.13	2.79 (0.34)	2.93 (0.34)	-0.21 - 0.07	1.58 (0.39)	1.42 (0.34)
CONTROL	Women		<b>1.71 (0.41)</b>	<b>1.65 (0.35)</b>	-0.07 - 0.20	2.88 (0.41)	2.90 (0.36)	-0.12 - 0.09	1.62 (0.45)	1.56 (0.47)
			Trait Irritability		Follow-up		Mistrust		Follow-up	
ALL			Baseline		CI	Baseline		CI	Follow-up	
	Patient		2.35 (0.57)	2.13 (0.57)	0.03-0.40	2.26 (0.58)	2.26 (0.52)	-0.13 - 0.15		

**Table 3** Swedish universities Scales of Personality (SSP) raw scores (mean [standard deviation]) and 95% confidence interval (CI) of the difference between baseline and follow-up in patients with psychotic illness and non-psychotic controls (*Continued*)

		Verbal Trait Aggression		Physical Trait Aggression	
		Baseline	Follow-up	Baseline	Follow-up
			CI		CI
ALL	Control	2.21 (0.48)	2.03 (0.49)	0.09–0.26	1.75 (0.50)
	Men	2.26 (0.49)	2.04 (0.53)	0.12–0.31	1.97 (0.56)
	Women	2.24 (0.55)	2.11 (0.50)	-0.03 – 0.29	1.81 (0.59)
	Men	2.36 (0.56)	2.16 (0.53)	0.01–0.38	2.28 (0.58)
	Women	2.32 (0.66)	2.04 (0.74)	-0.37 – 0.94	2.20 (0.62)
	Men	2.20 (0.45)	1.97 (0.51)	0.11–0.34	1.79 (0.47)
PATIENT	Women	<b>2.22 (0.53)</b>	2.13 (0.43)	-0.05 – 0.22	1.70 (0.54)
	Patient	2.01 (0.64)	2.00 (0.55)	-0.19 – 0.20	1.71 (0.57)
	Control	2.15 (0.47)	1.96 (0.46)	0.10–0.28	1.93 (0.57)
	Men	2.12 (0.53)	<b>2.02 (0.52)</b>	-0.01 – 0.21	1.92 (0.60)
	Women	2.07 (0.55)	1.88 (0.43)	0.04–0.33	1.73 (0.53)
	Men	2.03 (0.62)	2.07 (0.58)	-0.26 – 0.18	1.76 (0.59)
CONTROL	Women	1.95 (0.74)	1.79 (0.38)	-0.37 – 0.69	1.54 (0.47)
	Men	2.18 (0.46)	2.00 (0.48)	0.07–0.31	2.02 (0.58)
	Women	2.10 (0.50)	1.91 (0.44)	0.04–0.34	1.78 (0.54)
	Patient				1.50 (0.47)
	Control				0.11–0.44